



POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCH FELLOWS
 Pros and Cons of different Visa Types 01/12/2020

Overview: Postdoctoral Research Fellows (PDRFs) are required to register as postdoctoral researchers at the University of Cape Town (UCT) via the PeopleSoft administration system and part of the registration requirements for the International fellow is to produce a visa which is endorsed for study or research at UCT. There is no one prescribed visa for PDRFs, they can register with a study visa, visitor's visa for research or a critical skills visa. The details below are meant to facilitate a comparison between the pros and cons of the different visa types.

Type of visa	Description	PROs	CONS
Study visa	<p>All international students who are resident in the country for the duration of their studies are required to have a study visa to study in the Republic of South Africa.</p> <p>First time study visas are obtained from the South African Embassy, High Commission or Consulate in your home country. You will need to refer to the application requirements on their website. Your <i>study visa always needs to be valid</i> and allow you multiple entry into South Africa.</p> <p>Refer to http://www.dha.gov.za/index.php/types-of-visas for more information on the study visa application requirements. These requirements may vary from country-to-country therefore we recommend that you contact the South African Mission Abroad in your home country to confirm the requirements.</p> <p>Note: You <i>CANNOT change from a tourist/visitor's visa</i> to a study visa from within South Africa.</p> <p>In South Africa, the Department of Home Affairs (DHA) has officially outsourced the handling and processing of visa applications to a company called Visa Facilitation Services (VFS). The Visa Application Centres are in major cities across the world. However, the VFS does not have the authority to grant or refuse visas and this decision still lies with the DHA. All visa applications ultimately go to the DHA for adjudication. VFS only accepts visa applications on their behalf.</p> <p>All applications accepted from the Visa Facilitation Centre will have a minimum processing time of 8 – 10/12 weeks pending the outcome from the DHA. You can track your application online on the VFS Global website to determine the status of your application.</p> <p>We advise that applications for <i>new study visas</i> should be <i>submitted at least 12 weeks before the intended departure date</i> for UCT, as it takes time to process these applications. Applications for a new</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. May open bank accounts easily & remit money to home country. 2. May invite family members. 3. May work 20-hours per week. 4. Compared to visitor's visa, there is longer duration before renewal – should renew before the current study visa is 60-days from expiration. 5. When renewing the study visa, only requires police certificate for South Africa, after being in South Africa for more than one year. No police clearance 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. More stringent requirements than visitor's visa. 2. Must be in possession of medical aid insurance from a South African medical aid provider, even if in possession of international medical insurance from home country.



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	<p>Study visa is issued at Missions in your home country. Study visa renewals can take place within South Africa.</p> <p>First time application for a study visa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Department of Home Affairs application form (BI-1738). 2. Passport valid for no less than 30 calendar days after expiry of the intended visit. 3. Copies of passport and previous visas. 4. A non-refundable DHA application fee of R425 for the study visa as well as the VFS processing fee of R1350. 5. Medical and radiology reports, not older than six months. 6. Unabridged birth certificate. 7. An official letter from UCT confirming the postdoctoral fellowship award and the duration of the award 8. A police clearance certificate not older than six months old. If you are not in possession of a police clearance certificate, you can apply through VFS at the point of submitting your study visa application. The police clearance processing fee is R175. 9. Relevant certificate if married, widowed, divorced or separated. 10. A Yellow Fever vaccination certificate, if required by the Act. This will depend on whether you have resided in or travelled through a Yellow Fever endemic area. 11. A letter of undertaking from the International Academic Programmes Office of UCT. To request this letter, write to iapo@uct.ac.za 13. In the case of bilateral agreement, a foreign state accepts responsibility for the applicant in terms of a written undertaking to pay for the departure of the applicant. 14. Proof of medical cover with a South African medical aid provider registered with the South African Council of Medical Schemes. For more information about Health Insurance, visit http://www.iapo.uct.ac.za/iapo/app/studperm/hlthins NB: The medical aid cover must be active from the expected date of arrival until 31 December in a given academic year. 17. Proof of sufficient financial means to cover subsistence and incidental costs, in the form of a bank statement. 18. A return plane ticket (if fellowship is less than one year). 19. Details regarding arranged accommodation, if any. 	<p>from other countries of residence required.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Post Doc's on a study can apply for change of conditions to Critical Skills within South Africa 7. If married to a South African, will not be required to pay DHA fee for visa renewal, only the VFS fee will be charged. 	
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	<p>Please note that the documents must be originals or *certified copies.</p> <p>* A certified copy is a photocopy of the original document with an original certified stamp indicating that the authorised person, e.g. a Commissioner of Oaths or police officer, has seen the original document.</p> <p>Note: An uncertified photocopy of the original or a photocopy of a certified copy is not sufficient.</p>		
<p>Visitor's visa endorsed for research (longer than 90-days)</p>	<p>Requirements for visitor's visas differ from country to country (click here) to see which countries are currently exempt for an intended stay of 90-days or less).</p> <p>SECTION 11.1 (b) iii Research</p> <p>The application requirements are subject to change; therefore, you should make enquiries with your nearest South African mission, consulate abroad or any Home Affairs office to see whether or not you are required to apply for a visa.</p> <p>Visas <i>are not issued</i> at any South African port of entry. If you arrive at a port of entry without a relevant visa, the immigration officials are obliged to instruct you to <i>return to your home country</i>.</p> <p>Foreigners with long term status (<i>work permits/permanent residence</i>) in the neighbouring countries who transit South Africa to return to their employment or residence are not subject to the transit visa, provided they are in possession of proof of their status.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Easier to obtain than study visa 2. May invite family members 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. No work allowed 2. Difficulty in opening bank account 3. Family members may not work in South Africa unless they are on a visa which permits it. 4. Cannot renew this visa type in South Africa, visa holder must return home to renew their visa from their home country.
<p>Critical Skills</p>	<p><i>Critical Skills is about a SKILL and NOT a title</i></p> <p>SECTION 19(4) OF THE ACT</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Duly completed online form. Handwritten forms will not be accepted by Home Affairs. 2. Passport valid for no less than 30 calendar days after expiry of the intended visit. 3. A medical report not older than 6 months 4. A radiological report not older than 6 months 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. All advantages of study visa plus unlimited work hours & can be issued for a period not exceeding 5 years 3. Suitable for SA graduates who are at Masters' and PhD level of study that 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Requires an official job offer. 2. Where there is no offer of employment, a critical skills visa shall be issued for a period not exceeding one year.



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	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Marriage certificate or in the case of a foreign spousal relationship, proof of official recognition thereof issued by the authorities of the foreign country of the applicant (where applicable). 6. The affidavit of spousal relationship to a South African citizen or resident if applicable 7. Proof of a union recognised in terms of the recognition of customary marriages act, 1998 (act no. 120 of 1998), where applicable. 8. Divorce decree, where applicable. 9. Death certificate, in respect of late spouse, where applicable. 10. Legal separation order, where applicable. 11. Police clearance certificate issued by the police or security authority in each country where the relevant applicant resided for 12 months or longer after attaining the age of 18 years, in respect of criminal records or the character of that applicant, which certificate shall not be older than six months at the time of its submission: (provided that the certificate shall not be required from a foreign country in the case of renewal or extension of a visa within the republic) 12. A yellow fever vaccination certificate if that person travelled or intends travelling from or transiting through a yellow fever endemic area: (provided that the certificate shall not be required where that person travelled or intends travelling in direct transit through such area) 13. A written undertaking by the employer accepting responsibility for the costs related to the deportation of the applicant and his or her dependent family members, should it become necessary (all renewals must be accompanied by an offer of employment or employer contact. no renewal without employment contract except for the occupations listed under the category of life and earth sciences and academics and researchers) 14. A written undertaking by the employer to ensure that the passport of his or her employee is valid at all times for the duration of his or her employment (where there is no employer: a written undertaking by the applicant to ensure that the passport of the applicant shall be valid at all times for the duration of his or her temporary visa) 15. For the occupations listed under the Critical Skills category of: i) life and earth sciences; and ii) academics and researchers, you are required to provide proof of suitable financial means, if you do not have an employment contract. You will also be required to continue to prove your financial means every year subsequent to receiving your critical skills visa with no work contract. 	<p>forms a part of the Critical Skills list</p> <p>4. Foreign graduates of South African tertiary institutions who graduate in the area of critical skills are eligible to apply for permanent residence with no delay in terms of sec 27(b) of the Immigration Act. The Minister of Home Affairs has granted these students a special waiver in April 2016.</p>	<p>3. Work Permit is only valid provided that the holder of the visa has a job offer in South Africa</p> <p>4. If the work position continues, applicant can renew the critical skills visa within South Africa. If there is no job offer, and they visa lapses, need to re-apply from home country.</p>
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	<p>16. Proof that the applicant falls within the critical skills category by specifically indicating the occupation/critical skill for which the application is being made as it appears on the critical skills list.</p> <p>17. Proof of evaluation of the foreign qualification by SAQA and translated by a sworn translator into one of the official languages of the republic.</p> <p>18. If required by law, proof of application for a certificate of registration with the professional body, council or board recognised by SAQA in terms of section 13(1)(i) of the national qualification's framework act;</p> <p>19. A confirmation, in writing, from the professional body, council or board recognised by SAQA in terms of section 13(1)(0 of the National Qualifications Framework Act, or any relevant government department confirming the skills or qualifications of the applicant and appropriate post qualification experience, (if not attached, VFS official to check directive 22 of 2014)</p> <p>20. Proof of payment of the applicable fee</p>		
	<p>Important notices and visa renewals</p> <p>PDRFs require an official letter from the academic host at UCT confirming continuance of research at UCT, the terms of the fellowship, the amount of the fellowship award and the duration for which an extension is required.</p> <p>Those on <i>study visas</i> may <i>conduct work for no more than 20 hours per week</i> – even during vacations.</p> <p>PDRFs moving to South Africa with their children will be required to purchase medical aid cover for their children, regardless of the type of visa held by the PDRF.</p> <p>For PDRFs married to South Africans and on spousal visas are allowed to register as postdoctoral fellows.</p> <p>Critical Skills Application requirements: 5 years' proven Skills and experience in field on the Critical Skills lists; to be registered with Professional body SAQA or Government department in field of classification. Proof of foreign qualification.</p>		



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	<p>Certificate registrations must be renewed annually-if not maintained it will lapse technically and therefore no longer valid.</p> <p>A spouse and dependent children of a holder of a critical skills work visa shall be issued with an appropriate visa valid for a period not exceeding the period of validity of the applicant's critical skills work visa.</p> <p>PDRFs who completed their doctoral studies in South Africa, who are applying for critical skills visas are advised to apply for South African permanent residence in parallel with their critical skills visa, if they desire permanent residence.</p> <p>** Applicants must have a work offer, in order to apply for Permanent Residence**</p> <p>If both applications are made in parallel, the applicant receives a concession from having to submit supporting documents for their South African permanent residence application.</p> <p>If your area of research and qualification is not on the list of critical skills, you will need to apply for a study visa, endorsed visitors visa or general work visa to cover the postdoctoral fellowship.</p>		
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Cost of first time and visa renewal applications

Study visa: R1350-VFS processing fee | R425-DHA processing fee

Work visa and critical skills visa: R1350-VFS processing fee | R1520-DHA processing fee

Police clearance fee, for processing through VFS Global: R175